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1. DISTRICT CONTEXT

Ol Kalou constituency falls within Nyandarua district in Central Province of Kenya.

1.1. Demographic Profile

District Population	Male	Female	Total
	235,052	244,850	479,902
Total District Population of 18 years of Age & Below	135, 013	130,647	265,660
Total District Population of 19 years of Age & Above	100,039	114,203	214,242
Population Density (Persons/Km ²)	145		

1.2. Socio-Economic Profile

The district has:

- Agriculture as the main economic activity;
- The second lowest unemployment rate (1.61%) in the country;
- The lowest absolute poverty profile at 27% ranking it second in the country;
- The lowest food poverty profile at 27% ranking it fourth in the country;
- Average primary school enrolments rate at 83.7%, ranking it 13th nationally;
- High secondary school enrolments rate at 31% ranking it 13th in the country;
- Low levels of malnutrition;
- Low child mortality rates;
- Only 45% of the residents having access to safe sanitation;
- 98% of the residents having access to safe drinking water; and
- Upper respiratory tract infections, malaria, skin diseases and infections, ulcers, diarrhea related diseases and intestinal worms as the main diseases.

Nyandarua district's Members of Parliament have the largest average constituency size in Central Province: 826 Km². The four MPs of the district represent an average of 119,976 people each.

2. CONSTITUENCY PROFILE

The constituency was created in 1996 and is situated in the northwestern part of Nyandarua district in Central Province. It is made up of Ol Kalou, Tumaini, Kaimbaga, Rurii, Ngorika, and Ndundori Divisions of Nyandarua District.

2.1. Demographic Characteristics

Constituency Population	Male	Female	Total	Area Km²	Density (persons per Km²)
	48,868	49,938	98,806	592.2	167

2.2 Socio-Economic Profile

The main economic activity in the constituency is agriculture with dairy farming being the backbone of the area.

2.3 Election and Political Information

- The constituency has been an opposition stronghold since the 1992 multiparty elections.
- Democratic Party won the 1997 general elections.
- In 2002, the National Rainbow Coalition took the seat.

2.4 1997 General Election Results

1997 TOTAL REGISTERED VOTERS			48,589
CANDIDATE	PARTY	VOTES	% OF VALID VOTES
Karue Muriuki	DP	29,034	74.56
James Irungu Wakaba	SAFINA	6,766	17.38
Stephen Kimani Gakenia	KANU	1,704	4.38
Ezekiel Karanja Ndune	FORD-P	1,436	3.69
<i>Total valid votes</i>		38,940	100.00
Rejected votes		541	
Total votes cast		39,491	
% Turnout		81.26	
% Rejected/Cast		1.37	

2.5 Main Problems

- Poor roads often make the area impassable.
- Lack of electricity supply.
- Lack of health facilities.

- Problems of dairy farmers such as delayed payments and collapse of cooperatives.

3. CONSTITUTION MAKING/REVIEW PROCESS

3.1. Constituency Constitutional Forums (CCFs)

3.1.1. Philosophy

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) plays a very significant role in the review of the constitution. It is designated as one of the organs ‘through which the review process shall be conducted’ - (sec. 4(1) of the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, Cap.3A). The importance attached to the CCF arises from the recognition of the need to involve the people fully in the review of the constitution. Only through such participation of the public will the new constitution reflect the preferences, hopes and aspirations of the people. It would also increase people’s knowledge of constitutional issues, and facilitate their familiarity with the provisions of the new constitution. Additionally, the process, enhances the legitimacy of the constitution among Kenyans and their sense of ownership over it. In these ways the proper implementation and safeguarding of the constitution will be facilitated.

3.1.2. Composition and Establishment

The 1997 Review Act had provided for district forums ‘to mobilize communities at the local level for the purpose of civic education in preparation for the Commission’s work and to perform such other duties as the Commission may assign’ - (sec. 12A (6)). The District Forums were to consist of members elected to represent locations, religious organizations, and the disabled, in addition to MPs and members of every local authority in the district. The Act contained several provisions prescribing minimum qualifications for membership and regulating the operations of the District Forums.

The Select Committee of the National Assembly, which reviewed the Act in early 2000, decided to replace the District Forums with Constituency Forums to get views ‘directly from the people in the constituency without necessarily going through the rigours of an election to determine the members of the forum’. It thought that this would provide for a more popular form of participation. It recommended on the simplification of the forum to avoid elections. The Select Committee envisaged the constituency forum as an ‘open forum with no specific structures’, which should be ‘flexible and easy to manage’. Its opinion was that the ‘existing leadership comprising Members of Parliament, councilors, community based organizations, religious groups and individuals should be able to present views and opinions directly from the grassroots’ (*The Report of the Parliamentary Select Committee Reviewing the Constitution of Kenya Review Act, 1997*, April 2000). It removed the regulatory powers of the Commission over the forum, its role being confined to the ‘facilitation’ of the forum. It also changed the function of the forum from the facilitation of civic education to also include facilitation and the collection of the views of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In view of the limited role of the CKRC in the establishment of the CCF’s, the CKRC prepared and gazetted Guidelines for the operationalization of the constituency constitutional forums. The Guidelines stipulated that all the residents of a constituency would constitute the CCF. The CCF is described as one of the organs ‘through which the review process shall be conducted’ - (sec.4(1)). The CCF was thus one of the principal ways in which the views of the public were to be obtained.

In order to coordinate and facilitate the activities of the CCF, a Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) was to be established. The Guidelines proposed its membership to consist of 10 persons, of which three would be ex-officio: the local MP, the chair of the County Council in which the constituency is located, and the District Coordinator. The Guidelines stated that the membership would be as broad and representative of the people of the constituency as possible and recommended that at least a third of the committee should be women.

3.1.3. **Functions of CCF**

- Facilitation of collection of the views of the public at the constituency level on proposals to alter the constitution; and
- Debate and discussion of the views of the members of the public on proposals to alter the constitution.

In performance of these functions, the CKRC was required to visit all constituencies (Sec.18 (1)(a)).

3.1.4. **Functions of CCC**

- The functions of the CCC were mainly facilitative and advisory, the primary aim being to enhance the effective participation in the ownership of the constitution review process by the people at the constituency level;
- The CCC was also mandated to promote, facilitate and monitor civic education at the constituency level in collaboration with the District Coordinator and civic education providers;
- Additionally, the CCC had to ensure that the constituency had access to all information relevant to the review process in coordination with District Documentation centers; and
- Finally, the CCC was also mandated with the task of dissemination of the report of the CKRC. It was to be assisted in this by the District Coordinator, who was also its accounting officer, in relation to funds that were made available to it by CKRC.

It is important to emphasize that the Guidelines were advisory, and the local community was free to modify them to suit local circumstances. For example, the size of the CCC could be increased when and if adequate representation and diversity required it.

3.1.5. **Date of Commencement of Work**

The Constituency Constitutional Forum (CCF) was to run for an initial period commencing November 2001 up to September 2002. Accordingly, each Constituency Constitutional Committee (CCC) should have been constituted at the very latest by the end of November 2001. The Constituency Constitutional Forum was to be operational by that time.

3.2. **District Coordinators**

3.2.1. **Mandate/Terms of Reference**

- Be the local grass root representative;
- Perform the generalization activities in the district;
- Be in charge of the documentation center/s in the district, facilitate its/their respective

management, ensuring they are stocked and are easily accessible to the public and also organize their safety and security;

- Gathering any relevant local information and materials for the purpose of constitution making;
- Facilitate the identification, classification and organization of the physical and electronic retrieval and dissemination of information and materials for constitution making;
- Supply such information needed by local constituency forums and committees;
- Liaise with other documentation centers nearby and others for information;
- In collaboration with constituency committees, identify and arrange venues for public hearing whenever the CKRC visits the constituencies in their area;
- Facilitate regular meetings of the constituency committees and involve local people as much as possible in discussing constitutional issues;
- Source and identify other key personnel that the CKRC may wish to consult or engage in its work;
- Identify and arrange for simultaneous local translations, sign language users, procurement and hiring of public address systems, transport and communication facilities for CKRC's meetings in the district;
- Monitor the implementation of civic education by civic education providers in the district;
- Facilitate the formation of constituency committees with guidance and assistance of CKRC; and
- Perform any other tasks as directed by CKRC.

3.2.2. **Criteria for Appointment**

- Diversity in the composition, taking into account ethnicity, age, religion and professional or occupational background; and
- Appointees had at least attained Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education or its equivalent.

4. **CIVIC EDUCATION**

Civic education in the constituency was conducted between 10th of March 2002 and 12th April 2002.

4.1. **Phases covered in Civic Education**

Stage 1 - is the only phase that was adequately covered. This is the stage preceding the collection of views. This stage dealt with information, knowledge, skills and virtues that enabled Kenyans to make informed choices and present their views on constitutional review.

4.2. **Issues and areas covered**

- Constitutional Review;
- Democracy and Governance;
- Constitution Making; and
- Nationhood.

5. CONSTITUENCY PUBLIC HEARINGS

5.1 Logistical Details

1. Date and Number of Days for Public Hearings

- a) Date(s): 19th and 20th April 2002
- b) Total Number of Days: 2

2. Venue

- a) Number of Venues: 2
- b) Venue(s):
 - 1. ACK Church, Ol Kalou Town
 - 2. Ndundori, Ol Jororok

3. Panels

a) Commissioners

- 1. Com. Kavetsa Adagala
- 2. Com. Prof. Ida Salim

b) Secretariat

- 1. Mr. George Naholi - Programme Officer
- 2. Christine Omollo - Asst. Programme Officer
- 3. Hellen Kanyora - Verbatim Recorder.
- 4. Lucy Flora Atieno - Sign Language Interpreter

5.2 Attendance Details

Category	Details	Number
Number of People Who Presented		148
Sex	Male	138
	Female	9
	Not Stated	1
Presenter Type	Individual	108
	Institutions	35
	Not Stated	5
Educational Background	Primary Level	26
	Secondary/High School Level	82
	College	3
	University	27
	None	0
	Not Stated	10
Form of Presentation	Other (Adult Education/Vernacular/Madrassa/Informal Education)	91
	Memoranda	21
	Oral	34
	Written	0
	Oral + Memoranda	0
	Oral + Written	2
	Not Stated	

5.3 Concerns And Recommendations

The following are the recommendations made by the presenters in Ol Kalou. The recommendations were collated around 43 areas of concern, from the Preamble to National integrity/identity. Only areas where recommendations were made in the constituency are covered. The numbers in parentheses represent the number of times the recommendation (bulleted) was made, either orally or through written memoranda. Each count on a specific recommendation was picked from an individual, a group or an organization. Where a presenter made different recommendations on the same area of concern, each recommendation was counted separately. Where no number appears in parentheses, the recommendation was made only once.

5.3.1 PREAMBLE

- There should be a preamble in the constitution. (26)
- National visions to be set out in the preamble are to have good governance, a good economy, eradicate poverty, and eliminate illiteracy and disease. (2)
- The preamble should express the national philosophy of Kenya.
- The preamble should express the equality of Kenyans before the law.
- The preamble should state that the people made the constitution and that Kenya is a sovereign state (2).
- The preamble should state that the constitution is the supreme law of the land (2).
- Common experience included in the preamble should be the fight for independence. (8)

5.3.2 DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY

- The constitution should provide that the law should apply in a non-discriminatory manner to all Kenyans.
- The constitution should provide for the separation of the three arms of the government.
- The constitution should provide for the enshrinement of the KICC as a state building.

5.3.3 CONSTITUTIONAL SUPREMACY

- The 65% majority vote in amending the constitution should be retained.
- Abolish the 65% majority vote in amending the constitution. (4)
- The constitution should replace the 65% majority rule for amending the constitution with 75-85% of all MPs.
- Parliament should amend only some parts of the constitution with 75% majority vote.
- The constitution should limit parliament powers to amend the constitution. (7)
- The constitution should provide that a constitutional amendment should only be through a public referendum. (19)
- Human rights activists, lawyers, religious leaders, elected leaders, should conduct referendums. (3)

5.3.4 CITIZENSHIP.

- All persons born in Kenya should be regarded as automatic citizens. (6)
- The constitution should confer to all persons born of at least one Kenyan parent automatic citizenship. (12)

- The constitution should provide for dual citizenship. (3)
- The constitution should NOT provide for dual citizenship. (3)
- The constitution should confer automatic citizenship to all persons legally married to Kenyan citizen irrespective of gender. (6)
- A Kenyan citizen should carry their ID, passport or birth certificate as a proof of citizenship. (5)

5.3.5 **DEFENCE AND NATIONAL SECURITY**

The constitution should provide:

- For establishment of disciplined forces. (7)
- That the armed forces be given other jobs to contribute to national development.
- For a strengthening of the police force and armed forces to serve the people better.
- That prison wardens be answerable to deaths in prisons.
- That the president should NOT be the Commander in Chief of the armed forces. (9)
- That the President should be the Commander in Chief of the armed forces. (8)
- The President with the mandate to invoke a state of emergency.
- That Parliament and NOT the executive should have the power to declare war. (8)
- For use of extraordinary powers in emergency situations. (7)
- For the training of the police force in psychology, sociology and public relations.
- That the police force be independent of the government.
- That quota system is used to recruit prison officials.

5.3.6 **POLITICAL PARTIES.**

The constitution should:

- Regulate the formation and management of political parties. (14)
- Limit the number of political parties in the country to 3. (11)
- Limit the number of political parties in the country to 3 or 4. (2)
- Limit the number of political parties in the country to 4. (3)
- Limit the number of political parties in the country to 5 (5)
- Limit the number of political parties in the country to 8 (1)
- Not limit the number of political parties.
- Provide that the government funds political parties. (9)
- Provide that other than political mobilization political parties should be involved in developments activities.

5.3.7 **STRUCTURES AND SYSTEMS OF GOVERNMENT.**

The constitution should provide for:

- Equal powers for the three arms of the government.
- Devolution of power from the central government to the local government.
- Unitary system of government. (12)
- No majimbo system of government (8)
- A majimbo system of government (2)
- Retention a presidential system of government. (9)
- Adoption of a parliamentary system of government (5)
- Adoption a hybrid system of government. (3)
- The VP to be appointed by parliament.
- Election of the vice president by the people. (3)
- The VP to be aged 35 years, a Kenyan citizen and a registered voter.
- The VP should be an MP.
- The AG should be appointed by parliament. (3)
- Security of tenure of the AG.

5.3.8 **THE LEGISLATURE**

The constitution should:

- Limit the powers of Parliament.
- Provide for a code of conduct for MPs.
- Provide that bills become law as soon as they are passed.
- Give Parliament power to control its own calendar. (9)
- Not give Parliament unlimited control of its own procedures. (3)
- Provide that all aspiring MPs be 35 years and above.
- Provide that all aspiring MPs be below 55 years of age.
- Provide that MPs have at least O' level education
- Provide that MPs have offices in their constituencies to consul their constituents (2).
- Not allow for nomination of MPs who have been refused by their constituents.
- Give voters the mandate to recall non-performing members of parliament. (15)

- Retain the concept of nominated MPs.
- NOT retain the concept of nominated MPs. (10)
- Provide that being an MP should be a full-time job. (11)
- Provide that being an MP should be a part-time job. (3)
- The constitution should introduce moral and ethical qualifications for MPs. (14)
- Provide for government of national unity/coalition government. (13)
- Not permit a coalition government.
- Debar Parliamentarians from legislating their own remuneration. (13)
- Give parliament the power to impeach the president. (13)
- Provide that any presidential appointments be vetted by parliament (34).
- Provide that Parliament should have two chambers; the upper house and the lower house. (5)
- Provide that Parliament should have one chambers (3)
- Provide that the President should have the power to veto legislation. (2)
- Provide that the President should NOT have the power to veto legislation. (3)
- Provide that Parliament should have the power to override the president's veto (5).
- Provide that the President should not have the power to dissolve parliament. (6)
- Provide for judicial review of laws made by legislature.
- Provide that the President must be between 21-70 years of age
- Provide that the President must be between 25-65 years of age.
- Provide that the President must be between 35-65 years of age.
- Provide that the President must be between 35-70 years of age.
- Provide that the President must be between 35-75 years of age.
- Provide that the President must be above 35years of age
- Provide that the President must be above 45years of age
- The constitution should provide for more participation of women in parliament (2)

5.3.9 THE EXECUTIVE

The constitution should:

- Provide that the President be of sound mind and be medically fit. (5)
- Provide that the president be graduate of either political science or economics.
- Provide that the president be at least a graduate.
- Provide that the President be subject to the law. (18)
- Provide that the president serve for only 1 term
- Provide that the President serves for only 2 terms, each 5 years. (21)
- Provide that the President serves for only 2 terms, each 4 years. (4)
- Provide that the President serves for only 2 terms, each 6 years. (1)
- Provide that the President serves for only 2 and ½ terms
- Provide for a code of conduct for the President.
- Provide for limiting the powers of the President. (36)
- Debar the President from dissolving parliament
 - Provide that the President should not be an MP. (10)
 - Provide that the President should be an MP. (3)
- Provide that the President does not belong to any political party.
- Debar the President from being chancellor of public universities. (2)
- Provide that the Presidents salary be determined by public commissions.
- Debar the president from appointing ministers.
- Abolish the provincial administration structure of government. (17)
- Retain the provincial administration structure of government. (7)
- Provide that provincial administrators be appointed by public commissions
- Provide that chiefs and assistant chiefs be elected.

5.3.10 THE JUDICIARY.

The constitution should:

- Provide for the independence of the judiciary. (16)
- Provide for improvement in performance of courts.
- Establish a supreme court. (11)
- Establish a constitutional court. (8)
- Provide that Judicial officers be appointed by the President
- Provide that Judicial officers should be appointed by Parliament (7)
- Provide that Judicial officers should be appointed by LSK.
- Provide that Judicial officers should be appointed by Judicial Service Commission. (12)
- Provide that the chief justice should be appointed by court of appeal judges.
- Provide that the Judicial Service Commission should be appointed by Parliament.
- Provide that minimum educational qualification for judicial officers should be KSCE
- Provide that minimum educational qualification for judicial officers should be a degree in law.
- Provide that minimum educational qualification for judicial officers should be a postgraduate degree.
- Kadhi should have the same qualifications as a magistrate.
- Muslims should appoint Kadhis.
- Give judges the sole mandate to review salaries.

- Provide for security of tenure of the AG and the chief Justice.
- Provide for the retention of the post of public prosecutor.
- Provide for the prosecution of corrupt magistrates
- A council of elders should settle Land cases.
- There should be a constitutional right to legal aid for all Kenyans. (7)

5.3.11 LOCAL GOVERNMENT

The constitution should:

- Provide that the people elect councilors and mayors of local authorities. (27)
- Provide that councilors be entitled to two-five year terms.
- Provide that mayors and council chairmen should serve for 5 years. (9)
- Abolish the concept of nominated councilors. (6)
- Retain the concept of nominated councilors. (2)
- Provide Electorates with powers to recall their councilors. (6)
- Provide that all local authority officials have at least secondary school education. (14)
- Provide that councilors be subject to law.
- Introduce moral and ethical qualifications for councilors. (6)
- Provide councilors with power to sack local government officials.
- Provide that all local authorities are put under a prime minister.
- Provide that area residents are consulted before the upgrading of local authorities.
- Provide that Parliament determines the remuneration of councilors. (2)
- The local government should remunerate councilors.
- Provide that the President or the minister of local government should not have the power to dissolve councils. (5)
- Provide that the President or the minister of local government should have the power to dissolve councils.

5.3.12 THE ELECTORAL SYSTEM AND PROCESS

The constitution should provide:

- That we practice representative electoral system. (2)
- For secret ballots. (2)
- That the ballot boxes be transparent. (2)
- That counting of votes is done at polling stations. (12)
- That the Presidential election should be conducted directly. (8)
- That in a presidential election, the winning candidate must get at least 50% of the votes cast. (11)
- That in a presidential election, the winning candidate must get at least 51% of the votes cast. (12)
- Retain the 25% representation in at least five provinces for winning President. (6)
- Abolish the 25% representation in at least five provinces for winning President. (15)
- That Civic, parliamentary and presidential elections should be held at different times. (11)
- That the 2002 elections should be held under the new constitution (2)

The constitution should:

- Specify the date of general election. (16)
- Retain the simple majority rule as a basis of winning elections. (5)
- Debar defections across political parties.
- Not allow a candidate who fails to seek nomination in one party to seek nomination in another party. (2)
- Allow a candidate who fails to seek nomination in one party to seek nomination in another party. (2)
- Not retain the current geographical constituency system. (8)
- Adopt a population density demarcation system for constituencies. (16)
- Limit the election expenditure of all candidates. (9)
- Provide that Electoral commissioners be appointed by parliament. (11)
- Provide that Electoral commissioners enjoy security of tenure.
- Provide that Electoral commissioners enjoy security of tenure of five years.
- Provide that Electoral commissioners enjoy security of tenure of ten years.
- Provide that Electoral commissioners retire after serving their term or upon being convicted of abuse of office.
- Provide that the government funds Electoral Commission. (3)
- Provide for the appointments of only 9 Electoral Commissioners.
- Provide for the appointments of 16 Electoral Commissioners, 2 from each province.

5.3.13 BASIC RIGHTS

- Our constitutional provisions for fundamental rights are not adequate. (9)
- Executive should ensure that all Kenyans enjoy basic rights. (2)
- Kenyans should have the right to access information in the possession of the state. (8)
- The constitution should provide for free education up to university level (3)
- The constitution should provide for free primary education. (21)
- The constitution should provide for free secondary education. (4)

- The constitution should limit freedom of worship to worship of God alone (3)
- The constitution should enshrine the freedom of worship. (7)
- The constitution should provide for free electricity, water, shelter, employment and medical care.
- The constitution should provide for free medical care. (6)
- The constitution should provide for free immunization.
- The constitution should provide for the freedom of communication for the public media.
- The constitution should abolish the death penalty. (8)
- The constitution should provide for freedom for all to stay or run businesses anywhere in the country.
- The constitution should provide for freedom of movement.
- The constitution should provide for decent livelihood for all Kenyan.s
- The constitution should provide for freedom of worship for SDAs by declaring Saturday a holy day
- The constitution should provide that pension is paid immediately one leaves office.
- The constitution should provide that all employment be based on merit.
- The constitution should guarantee all workers the right to trade union representation. (7)
- The constitution should guarantee for a five-day working day for all sectors.
- The constitution should implement one-man one job policy. (2)
- The constitution should be translated into all vernacular languages and Kiswahili for all Kenyans to understand.
- Constitution should be taught in schools. (9)
- The constitution should guarantee that suspects are compensated for unlawful confinement

5.3.14 **THE RIGHTS OF VULNERABLE GROUPS**

The constitution should:

- Provide for more participation of the disabled in all political and economic activities.
- Debar police from torturing prisoners
- Guarantee affordable prices for equipment that aid the disabled to move such as wheel chairs and clutches
- Provide that the national fund for the disabled be controlled by the disabled themselves.
- Provide for government rehabilitation and education of street children. (7)
- Protect the right of prisoners and guarantee them their conjugal rights.
- Allow for affirmative action in favour of women. (2)
- Provide for affirmative action in favour of the disabled.
- Provide for affirmative action in favour of the minority groups. (4)
- Provide that prisoners are allowed to vote.
- Take care of freedom fighters. (5)

5.3.15 **LAND AND PROPERTY RIGHTS**

The constitution should:

- Provide that no citizen should own more than 5 acres of land. (2)
- Provide that no citizen should own more than 50 acres of land. (3)
- Provide that residents in arid areas own between 50 and 100 acres of land.

- Provide that residents in arid areas own between 5 and 100 acres of land.
- Provide for equal presentation of men and women in land boards.
- Prohibit grabbing of public land and prosecute any land grabber.
- Prohibit foreigners from acquiring land in Kenya. (5)
- Ensure that every Kenyan has at least 10 acres of land.
- Ensure that every Kenyan has at least 1 acre of land.
- Provide for equal distribution of land in Kenya.
- Regulate plot allocation in urban areas.
- Allow Kenyans to own land anywhere in the country. (19)
- Guarantee all Kenyans access to land. (15)
- Not retain the pre-independent land treaties and agreements. (3)

Other provisions in the constitution should be to the effect that:

- The government shall have the ultimate land ownership. (3)
- The local community should have the ultimate land ownership.
- The individuals should have the ultimate land ownership.
- The government should have the power to compulsorily acquire private land but should fully compensate the owner. (11)
- The state or local authority should have the powers to control the use of land by owners. (7)
- The state or local authority should not have the powers to control the use of land by owners. (2)
- Land transfer procedures should be decentralized. (3)
- Men and women should have equal access to land. (6)

5.3.16 **CULTURAL, ETHNIC AND REGIONAL DIVERSITY AND COMMUNAL RIGHTS**

- Kenyan ethnic and cultural diversity contribute to a national culture.
- The constitution should promote and protect cultural diversity. (9)
- Cultural and ethnic values derived from our collective experience such as dances and songs should be captured in the constitution. (2)
- The constitution should provide for equal treatment of all ethnic to promote national unity. (2)
- The constitution should abolish tribalism and anybody found to be tribalistic prosecuted.
- The constitution should provide for two national languages i.e. Kiswahili and English. (3)
- The constitution should provide for one national language i.e. Kiswahili. (5)
- The constitution should recognize and promote indigenous languages. (3)

5.3.17 **MANAGEMENT AND USE OF NATIONAL RESOURCES**

- The executive should retain the powers to raise and distribute national resources (3)
- The executive should not retain the powers to raise and distribute national resources (4)
- Parliament should retain the power to authorize the raising and appropriation of public finances. (13)
- The constitution should provide for a reduction in the number of government Parastatals, as they are outdated.
- The constitution should provide that the public knows reports of Parastatals' audits.
- The constitution should provide that service charge is abolished.

- The constitution should debar civil servants from running businesses when in office.
- The constitution should provide that the government develops arid areas.
- The constitution should guarantee better management of banks.
- The constitution should provide that communities be given first preference in benefiting from local natural resources. (4)
- The constitution should ensure equal distribution of natural resources to all regions. (11)
- The constitution should give the controller and Auditor-General the powers to prosecute people who misappropriate public finances. (2)
- The controller and Auditor-General should be appointed by parliament. (5)
- The constitution should provide that members of PSC should be appointed by Parliament. (3)
- There should be a code of ethics for holders of public offices. (5)
- All public officers should declare their assets. (16)

5.3.18 **ENVIRONMENT AND NATURAL RESOURCES**

The constitution should:

- Provide for protection of water catchments areas. (4)
- Provide for protection of forests. (7)
- Provide for protection of wild animals. (2)
- Protect environment from pollution and destruction. (7)
- Provide for the government to own and protect natural resources. (6)
- Provide for the local community to own natural resources.
- Protect forests, water bodies, wild animals and minerals. (6)

5.3.19 **PARTICIPATORY GOVERNANCE**

- The constitution should provide for special religious groups to be represented in the government.
- Women should be given power in governance. (3)
- The youth should be given a chance to participate in economic and social activities.
- The constitution should provide that local youth be engaged in repairing local roads to minimize drug and alcohol abuse.

5.3.20 **INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

- The constitution should debar the government from seeking loans from the World Bank and IMF.
- Parliament should ratify international conventions before they become domestic laws.

5.3.21 **CONSTITUTIONAL COMMISSIONS, INSTITUTIONS AND OFFICES**

The constitution should:

- Provide for a special commission to look into the behavior and performance of the defense and security system.
- Provide for a special commission to look into the performance of the judicial system in the country.

- Provide for a special commission to look into the problem of grabbing public land and property in the country.
- Provide for a permanent constitutional review commission with 1/3 women representation.
- Provide for a commission that hires or appoints provincial administration.
- Establish a Human Right Commission. (5)
- Create the office of ombudsman. (8)
- Establish Anti-Corruption Commission. (6)
- Establish a Gender Commission (4)
- Establish a Land Commission (7)
- Establish a National Food Commission with at least 50% women representations.
- Establish a National resources Commission to ensure that they benefit the local people as well as the nation. (2)
- Establish a truth and reconciliation commission. (2)
- Provide for a minister of justice or constitutional Affairs as distinct from office of the Attorney General.

5.3.22 **SUCCESSION AND TRANSFER OF POWER**

The constitution should provide that during the transition period:

- Presidential powers rest with the Chief Justice (4)
- Presidential powers rest with the Speaker of the National Assembly. (6)
- The Attorney General should be in charge of executive power.
- The prime minister should be in charge of executive power.
- The outgoing president should be in charge of executive powers.

The constitution should provide that:

- The appointed British High commissioner should declare results of Presidential elections.
- The results of presidential should be announced as soon as all votes are counted.
- The incoming president should assume office after 90 days after elections.
- The incoming president should assume office after 30 days after elections.
- The incoming president should assume office as soon as results are declared. (2)
- The chief justice should swear in the incoming president. (3)
- Parliament should swear in the incoming president.
- The instruments of power should be transferred immediately the incoming president is sworn in.

The constitution should:

- Make provision for a former president in terms of security. (3)
- Make provision for a former president in terms of welfare. (3)
- Make provision for a former president in terms of immunity from legal process.
- Not make provision for former president for immunity from legal process. (4)

5.3.23 **WOMEN'S RIGHTS**

- The constitution should provide for women to be made president.
- The constitution should provide for non-discrimination of women in inheritance matters.

- Women rights abuses including sexual abuse, rape, FGM should be addressed in the new constitution.
- Women's rights should be constitutionalized to promote gender equality. (5)
- Women should have the right to own and inherit property. (3)
- Unmarried girls should have a right to inherit the fathers land. (2)
- The law that makes bigamy an offence should be amended to include women or else it should be repealed all together.
- The constitution should outlaw marriages between two men.
- Cohabitation should be discouraged and those who live together for more than 7 years should be given marriage certificate.
- Fathers should ensure women of child support. (2)
- The constitution should enact laws on domestic violence.
- There should be policewomen especially train to handle rape cases.

5.3.24 **NATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY**

The constitution should:

- Provide that the Kenya bureau of standards regulates the standard of products available in the market.
- Provide for control over petrol prices
- Ensure that there is no importation of locally produced agricultural products. (9)
- Provide that there should be price control on whole and retail goods. (4)
- Ensure that processing industries are located where the raw material is produced.
- Tame ignorance and laziness' by providing for a mechanism for wealth creation.
- Ensure that county councils and the government construct roads. (6)

5.3.25 **NATIONAL OTHER**

- The constitution should provide that public officers convicted of corruption be also made to repay the full amount of monies embezzled.
- The constitution should debar the police from harassing and torturing innocent civilians.
- The constitution should abolish violent games such as Tae-kwondo and boxing.
- HIV/AIDS victims should be separated from others in the prisons.
- Government should provide firearms licenses to registered security firms.
- The DC and OCPD should be in charge of security in each district failure to which they should be answerable.
- Mob justice should be abolished. (2)
- Corruption issues to be into and corruption courts to be set up.
- Corrupt public officers should be prosecuted. (12)

5.3.26 **SECTORAL POLICY**

Fiscal and monetary policy:

- The constitution should provide for a reduction of taxes.
- The constitution should provide that taxes be utilized to develop and maintain infrastructure.
- The constitution should guarantee protection of local music against piracy.
 - The constitution should provide that citizens be compensated for damage from wild

animals.

- All employees should be taxed equally according to their salaries.
- People who import goods produced locally should be highly taxed. (2)
- The constitution should reduce taxes in the matatu sectors.
- The government should reduce the taxation rate. (20)
- The constitution should enact the Donde bill.
- Central bank to be institutionalized as an independent arm of the government.
- Financial institutions should develop criteria for loaning clients without emphasis on land ownership.
- The constitution should ensure that local communities should participate in budget making.

Agriculture:

- The constitution should provide for the rehabilitation of agricultural institutions such as K.C.C, coffee board of Kenya and Kenya cereals and produce boards.
- The constitution should provide that KCC be rehabilitated to benefit farmers (6)
- The constitution should abolish the role of middlemen and brokers in agricultural marketing.
- The constitution should provide that farmers take full control of cooperative societies.
- The constitution should guarantee that only genuine farm seeds and fertilizers are available in the market.
- The constitution should provide farmers with the freedom to market their produce through their own channels.
- The constitution should provide that farmers be paid directly for their agricultural produce.
- The government should subsidize all agricultural inputs (4)
- The government should give farmers loans. (4)
- The constitution should ensure that processing industries are located where the raw materials are produced. (2)

Education:

- The constitution should provide for an abolishment of the quota system of education. (7)
- The quota system of education should be retained.
- The constitution should provide for a review of the education system in order to make training relevant for the requirements of the job market.
- The 8-4-4 system should be replaced with 7-4-2-4 (3).
- The pre-primary teachers should be employed by the government (2)
- The constitution should provide that the board of governors control running of public schools
- The constitution should provide that parents teachers associations rather than board of governors control the running of public schools.
- The constitution should guarantee that teachers are remunerated well for their services to enhance the quality of their services.
- The constitution should ensure that that education equipment are equally distributed to all public schools

Health:

- The constitution should debar doctors in public hospitals from running private clinics.
- The constitution should provide for the equipping of public hospitals.
- The constitution should provide that community health is taught to all.
- The constitution should guarantee that nurses are remunerated well for their services to enhance the quality of their services.
- The constitution should abolish private hospitals ((3)
- All health services should be treated equally in terms of distribution of nurses and doctors.

Information and communication:

- The constitution should provide for freedom for anyone to start television or radio stations.
- The constitution should provide that hawkers are protected and provided with secure operation zones

5.3.27 **NATIONAL PROGRAMME/PLANNING**

- The constitution should provide for a clear development focus.

5.3.28 **CUSTOMARY LAW**

- Customary laws should be upheld.
- Customary laws and norms that are positive should be upheld but the negative ones should be discarded.

5.3.29 **STATUTORY LAW**

- The constitution should legalize local brews.
- Illegal brews should be abolished. (2)
- The constitution should provide for prosecution of drug traffickers.
- The constitution should make female genital mutilation illegal.
- Detention without trial should be abolished. Law enforcement officers should carry out thorough investigation before arresting suspects. (3)
- There should be a law to regulate dividends in cooperative societies.
- Swearing in courts should be abolished.
- Any parent who fails to register the birth of his/her child should be liable to a fine of 500 shillings. It should be an offence against the nation for one to fail to participate in a national election of all categories.
- Devil worshippers should be prosecuted. (2)
- Fraudulent marriage cases should be ruled against both cases i.e. male and female.
- Marriage between two people of the same sex should be legalized.
- Prostitution should be abolished completely.
- There should be a mandatory identification of police officers and mandatory compensation upon unlawfully arrest.
- Pass laws to curb insecurity and torture caused by police officers. (3)
- TLB Act should apply to all matatus.
- A law should provide security to all candidates during elections.
- Anybody who impregnates a schoolgirl should face the law. (2)

- Rapists should be given life sentence. (2)

5.3.30 **BILLS**

- Office of the AG should assist individuals in drafting bills for parliament to consider.
- Bills should not be subjected to presidential assent to become law.
- Landlords, tenant legislation bill should be used to control landlords.

5.3.31 **COMMON GOOD**

- The constitution should be for the common good for all Kenyans.

5.3.32 **GENDER EQUITY**

- The constitution should promote equity and awareness of gender issues.

5.3.33 **TRANSPARENCY /ACCOUNTABILITY**

- The model constitution should emphasize the need for integrity, transparency and accountability in governance of all leaders.

5.3.34 **NATURAL JUSTICE/RULE OF LAW.**

- The constitution to protect all sundry (so long as they are citizens) be they farmers, traders, disabled, pastoralists, employees, the unemployed or the homeless.
- The law should not be oppressive to the citizens.
- Courts should consider the previous salaries of persons when making awards in case of accidents. Inflation should also be considered.

5.3.35 **NATIONAL INTEGRITY/IDENTITY**

- The constitution should guarantee the design and use of national attire for identification of Kenyans.
- The constitution should be limit the number of public holidays to two. (2)
- No one should be allowed to swear to be loyal to the president and the prime minister.
- The constitution should guarantee the design and use of national attire for identification of Kenyans
 - The constitution should provide that the national currency/legal tender has a permanent face. (3)
 - The constitution should provide that the national currency/legal tender has the portrait of the founding father only. (2).
 - The constitution should declare public holidays named after presidents heroes' days instead of the presidents' names

APPENDICES:

Appendix 1: Members of the Constituency Constitutional Committee

1. Hon. Karue Muriuki - MP
2. John Njuguna Gikonyo - DC
3. Cllr. Francis Kimani Kibunyi - Chairman
4. Peterson Thiong'o
5. Zipporah Ndung'u
6. David Mwangi Muranga
7. Moses G. Maina
8. Margaret W. Ngugi
9. John Ndahi
10. Dominica W. Muchira

Appendix 2: Civic Education Providers (CEPs)

- Kenya Association of Retired Officers (K.A.R.O.).
- Pledge Action International.
- St. Martin.
- Anglican Church of Kenya (A.C.K.) Ol' Kalou.
- Grace Bursary Service (G.B.S.).
- Presbyterian Church of East Africa (P.C.E.A.).
- Kenya National Union of Teachers (KNUT).
- Professional Association of Special Educators (PASEK).
- Amani Kwa Wote (A.K.W.).

Appendix 3: Persons presenting memoranda and/or making oral submissions.

1	0032	ON	CE	Daniel N. Mbiyo	CBO	Written	Githima Community
2	0033	ON	CE	David Ngigi Chege	CBO	Memorandum	SDA Mirangine
3	0022	ON	CE	Godffrey Njoroge	CBO	Memorandum	Vatican Electricity Self Help
4	0002	ON	CE	Mwai Kiburu	CBO	Memorandum	Mabadiliiko Clan Nyahururu
5	0051	IN	NO	Alex Kimondo	Individual	Written	
6	0104	IN	NO	Allan Kamau	Individual	Oral - Public he	
7	0092	IN	NO	Alphonce W. Maina	Individual	Oral - Public he	
8	0062	IN	NO	B.N. Wainganjo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
9	0058	IN	NO	Ben Munyeki	Individual	Oral - Public he	
10	0084	IN	NO	Benice Kamau	Individual	Oral - Public he	
11	0010	IN	NO	Bonface Gathuka	Individual	Memorandum	
12	0041	IN	NO	Bonface Kamau	Individual	Memorandum	
13	0090	IN	NO	Bosco Kimani Charles	Individual	Oral - Public he	
14	0007	IN	NO	Charles Igecha	Individual	Written	
15	0082	IN	NO	Charles Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
16	0052	IN	NO	Cllr.Francis Kimani	Individual	Memorandum	
17	0008	IN	NO	Cllr.John Mburu Matheri	Individual	Written	
18	0100	IN	NO	Cllr.Joseph Kariuki Ng'	Individual	Oral - Public he	
19	0033	IN	NO	Cllr.Peter N. Gathika	Individual	Memorandum	
20	0023	IN	NO	David Maina	Individual	Written	
21	0044	IN	NO	David Muturi Kingo	Individual	Written	
22	0088	IN	NO	David Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
23	0048	IN	NO	Dominicah Wanjiru Muchi	Individual	Memorandum	
24	0069	IN	NO	Edward A Mbugua	Individual	Oral - Public he	
25	0086	IN	NO	Erron Wambugu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
26	0102	IN	NO	Estone Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
27	0004	IN	NICE	Faith Kariuki Kairu	Individual	Written	
28	0079	IN	NO	Fr.Simon Kamau	Individual	Oral - Public he	
29	0053	IN	NO	Francis Thuo Waweru	Individual	Written	
30	0018	IN	NO	Geoffrey N. Njoroge	Individual	Written	
31	0016	IN	NO	Gitangu Thuo	Individual	Written	
32	0073	IN	NO	Godfrey Kiere	Individual	Oral - Public he	
33	0012	IN	NO	Henry I. Maina	Individual	Memorandum	
34	0099	IN	NO	Henry Wanjohi Timothy	Individual	Oral - Public he	
35	0013	IN	NO	Hon.Eng.M. Karue Muriuki	Individual	Memorandum	
36	0027	IN	NO	Isaac Rugio Gatheca	Individual	Written	
37	0049	IN	NO	Jackson Maina Kamau	Individual	Written	
38	0017	IN	NO	James I. Wakaba	Individual	Written	
39	0094	IN	NO	James Kariuki Ndirangu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
40	0029	IN	NO	James M. Kimotho	Individual	Written	
41	0040	IN	NO	James Mwangi Kabara	Individual	Written	
42	0070	IN	NO	James Wakaba	Individual	Oral - Public he	
43	0031	IN	NO	Jamlick M. Githu	Individual	Written	
44	0074	IN	NO	Jane Wambui	Individual	Oral - Public he	
45	0078	IN	NO	Jeremiah Ndegwa	Individual	Oral - Public he	
46	0097	IN	NO	John Gitau	Individual	Oral - Public he	
47	0039	IN	NO	John Muriithi Wagura	Individual	Written	
48	0046	IN	NO	John Mwangi	Individual	Memorandum	
49	0059	IN	NO	John Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
50	0011	IN	NO	Johnson Gicheha	Individual	Memorandum	

51	0042	INOCE	Joseph Gatehi	Individual	Written	
52	0014	INOCE	Joseph H. Kabugu	Individual	Written	
53	0015	INOCE	Joseph Kariuki Ndirangu	Individual	Written	
54	0055	INOCE	Joseph Mathenge Njigwa	Individual	Written	
55	0061	INOCE	Joseph Njuguna	Individual	Oral - Public he	
56	0072	INOCE	Joseph Njuguna Ng'ang'a	Individual	Oral - Public he	
57	0067	INOCE	Joseph Waikia	Individual	Oral - Public he	
58	0009	INOCE	Joseph Wanjohi N.	Individual	Written	
59	0001	INOCE	Joshua Bichu Gichuru	Individual	Written	
60	0098	INOCE	Julius Mwangi Chege	Individual	Oral - Public he	
61	0034	INOCE	Kenneth N. Mukiri	Individual	Written	
62	0076	INOCE	Kenneth Njenga Ndambo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
63	0019	INOCE	Lincoln Muriuki	Individual	Memorandum	
64	0071	INOCE	Macharia Mugo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
65	0107	INOCE	Maina Ndungu Chege	Individual	Oral - Public he	
66	0047	INOCE	Maingi E.T	Individual	Written	
67	0093	INOCE	Margaret Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
68	0038	INOCE	Marion W. Kaniu	Individual	Written	
69	0054	INOCE	Mbaruk Chai Ngao	Individual	Written	
70	0068	INOCE	Mitamita M.E.	Individual	Oral - Public he	
71	0030	INOCE	Moses N. Macharia	Individual	Written	
72	0083	INOCE	Mukira Christopher	Individual	Oral - Public he	
73	0035	INOCE	Mwangi B.K.	Individual	Written	
74	0022	INOCE	Mwangi Gachiri	Individual	Written	
75	0089	INOCE	Mwangi Munyua	Individual	Oral - Public he	
76	0085	INOCE	Mwangi Nyaga	Individual	Oral - Public he	
77	0050	INOCE	Nahashon M. Chege	Individual	Written	
78	0105	INOCE	Nahashon Mwaura	Individual	Oral - Public he	
79	0065	INOCE	Nancy Kamau	Individual	Oral - Public he	
80	0057	INOCE	Ndegwa Wahome	Individual	Written	
81	0024	INOCE	Ngotho Waweru	Individual	Written	
82	0103	INOCE	Nicholas Wambugo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
83	0101	INOCE	Njogu Mwangi Ngingo	Individual	Oral - Public he	
84	0096	INOCE	Njoroge Githai	Individual	Oral - Public he	
85	0075	INOCE	Patrick Thairu	Individual	Oral - Public he	
86	0025	INOCE	Patrick Thogu	Individual	Written	
87	0020	INOCE	Paul Mwangi	Individual	Written	
88	0045	INOCE	Paul N. Karume	Individual	Written	
89	0026	INOCE	Peter C. Kinyanjui	Individual	Memorandum	
90	0028	INOCE	Peter Cege	Individual	Written	
91	0056	INOCE	Peter Gachege	Individual	Memorandum	
92	0060	INOCE	Peter K. Muchiri	Individual	Oral - Public he	
93	0077	INOCE	Peter Kamura	Individual	Oral - Public he	
94	0005	INOCE	Peter Wanyiri	Individual	Memorandum	
95	0036	INOCE	Phillip Njuguna	Individual	Written	
96	0043	INOCE	Reuben Ndun'gu	Individual	Memorandum	
97	0037	INOCE	Richard Gicharu	Individual	Written	
98	0095	INOCE	Ritura Rahab Mumbi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
99	0091	INOCE	Samuel K. Kariuki	Individual	Oral - Public he	
100	0006	INOCE	Samuel Kimani	Individual	Written	
101	0021	INOCE	Samuel Kinyera	Individual	Written	
102	0064	INOCE	Shem Gichia	Individual	Oral - Public he	
103	0106	INOCE	Simon Chege	Individual	Oral - Public he	
104	0087	INOCE	Stanley Gichuru	Individual	Oral - Public he	
105	0002	INOCE	Stanley Kago	Individual	Written	
106	0003	INOCE	Stephen Njenga	Individual	Written	

107	0063	INOCE	Thomas Mwangi	Individual	Oral - Public he	
108	0032	INOCE	Thomas N. Kariuki	Individual	Written	
109	0081	INOCE	Thomas Ndambuki	Individual	Oral - Public he	
110	0066	INOCE	Wahome wa Kamuche	Individual	Written	
111	0080	INOCE	Zachary Onkware	Individual	Oral - Public he	
112	0011	ONOCE	Peter Muchiri Kombo	NGO	Written	Kiriwiga Disabled
113	0024	ONOCE	Zacharia Rugiri Joshua	NGO	Memorandum	Gikumbo Water Project
114	0034	ONOCE	Isaac Njuguna Mbugua	Other Institutions	Written	Ngorika Location
115	0004	ONOCE	Samuel Mburu	Other Institutions	Memorandum	Oi-Kalau Disabled Children
116	0035	ONOCE	Joseph Kariuki Gitau	Pressure Groups	Written	Charagita Group
117	0010	ONOCE	Margaret Mwaura	Pressure Groups	Memorandum	Maendeleo ya Wanawake
118	0013	ONOCE	Moses K. Gachango	Pressure Groups	Memorandum	Kenja Farm Academy Parents A
119	0006	ONOCE	Ven.Stephen M. Kabura	Pressure Groups	Memorandum	Manyatta Village Oi-kalau
120	0027	ONOCE	David Kariuki	Private Sector Organisa	Written	Four 'N' T Saving & Credit S
121	0026	ONOCE	Jeremiah Maina	Private Sector Organisa	Memorandum	Manyatta Producers & Markett
122	0018	ONOCE	A. Nderi	Religious Organisation	Written	Kieni Catholic Church
123	0019	ONOCE	Aaron Wambugu	Religious Organisation	Written	PCEA Nyahururu Parish
124	0036	ONOCE	Anonymous	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	St.Pauls Nyakiambi Church
125	0001	ONOCE	Daniel Kariuki	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	ACK Gatitu Rubii Parish
126	0028	ONOCE	Daniel M. Githinji	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	ACK St. Paul's Matura
127	0020	ONOCE	Gabriel Wagure	Religious Organisation	Written	Kimathi Catholic Church
128	0031	ONOCE	George Wakaba	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	Kichaka Catholic Church
129	0009	ONOCE	Joseph Njuguna	Religious Organisation	Written	Catholic Men Association
130	0012	ONOCE	Moses K. Gachango	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	PCEA Oi Bororsat
131	0023	ONOCE	Nancy Njuru	Religious Organisation	Written	All Christian Programme
132	0029	ONOCE	Paul Kinuthia	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	Dundori Catholic Parish
133	0025	ONOCE	Peter T. Kariuki	Religious Organisation	Written	Catholic Men Association
134	0014	ONOCE	Peter Wanyoike	Religious Organisation	Written	St.Paul's Small Christian Co
135	0030	ONOCE	Rev.Allan Njogu	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	ACK Mutidiri Parish
136	0015	ONOCE	Rev.Samson Mugo	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	Kamende CMA
137	0016	ONOCE	Rev.Samson Mugo	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	Oi-Kalau Catholic Church
138	0017	ONOCE	Rev.Samson Mugo	Religious Organisation	Written	Kamende Youth Group
139	0021	ONOCE	S.M. Wambugu	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	Catholic Parish Ol'Joro'Ok
140	0003	ONOCE	Samuel K. Mwaura	Religious Organisation	Written	SDA Oi Kalau
141	0007	ONOCE	Ven.Stephen M. Kabura	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	ACK Malewa Mothers Union Nya
142	0008	ONOCE	Ven.Stephen M. Kabura	Religious Organisation	Memorandum	ACK Malewa Church Nyandarua
143	0005	ONOCE	Ven.Stephen M. Kabura		Written	ACK Malewa Youth

Appendix 4: Persons Attending Constituency Hearings

ACK CHURCH OL-KALOU

No	Name:	Address:	No	Name:	Address:
1	Mwai Kibiru	P.O. Box 1416, Nyahururu	25	Lawrence M. Muturi	P.O. Box 15, Ol-Kalau
2	Joshua Mbicho Gichiri	P.O. Box 143, Ol-Kalau	26	Mureithi Kamau	P.O. Box 124, Ol-Kalau
3	Daniel Kariuki Kagara	P.O. Box 38, Ol-Kalau	27	Joseph N. Mwangi	P.O. Box 583, Ol-Kalau
4	Stanley kago Kamau	P.O. Box 81, Ol-Kalau	28	Pastor Lawrence Karuri	P.O. Box 448, Ol-Kalau
5	Zachaeus Kimani	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau	29	John Kimara	P.O. Box 259, Ol-Kalau
6	David R. W. Kiugu	P.O. Box 607, Ol-Kalau	30	Joseph M.Njunguna	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau
7	Isaac M. Karuga	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau	31	Ven. Stepehn M. Kabora	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau
8	Stephen Njenga	P.O. Box 15, Ol-Kalua	32	B. N. Waiganjo	P.O. Box 290, Ol-Kalau
9	Eng. Moses Maina	P.O. Box 254, Ol-Kalau	33	James Mwangi Kariuki	P.O. Box 43, Ol-Kalau
10	Faith Nyambura	P.O. Box 328, Ol-Kalau	34	Geoffrey Thuo	P.O.Box 345, Ol-Kalau
11	Ben Munyiki	P.O. Box 661, Nyahururu	35	Peter Wanjoike	P.O. Box 250, Ol-joro-orok
12	Samuel Mwaura	P.O. Box 639, Ol-Kalau	36	Gabriel Wagura	P.O. Box 250, Ol-joro-orok
13	Charles Kamau	P.O. Box 284, Ol-Kalau	37	Eric Kamau	P.O.Box 148, Ol-Kalau
14	charles Igecha	P.O. Box 15, Ol-Kalua	38	Simon Karanja	P.O.Box 48, Ol-Kalau
15	Joel K. Aruse	P.O. Box 196, Ol-Kalau	39	Zachary Onkware	P.O.Box 2098, Nyahururu
16	Samuel K. Mwaura	P.O. Box 621, Ol-Kalau	40	Wahome Kariuki	P.O. Box 3, Ol-Kalau
17	John Mburu Matheri	P.O. Box 1841, Nyahururu	41	Maina	P.O. Box 42, Ol-Kalau
18	Ndegwa Wahome	P.O. Box 1993, Nyahururu	42	Peter Muhia	P.O. Box 457, Ol-Kalau
19	Jeremiah N. Ndegwa	P.O. Box 12, Ol-Kalau	43	M. Ndegwa	P.O.Box 120, Ol-Kalau
20	Charles Njoroge	P.O. Box 1683, Nyahuuru	44	Samuel Mburu	P.O. Box 242, Ol-Kalau
21	Joseph Muchendu	P.O. Box 45, Ol-Kalau	45	Fr. Samson Mugo	P.O. Box 200, Ol-Kalau
22	John K. Kuria	P.O. Box 45, Ol-Kalau	46	John Ernest Kamau	P.O. Box 330, Ol-Kalau
23	Joel Mwangi	P.O. Box 97, Ol-Kalau	47	Johnson Gichoha	P.O. Box 30, Ol-Kalau
24	Joseph W. Nduhiu	P.O. Box 255, Ol-Kalau	48	Stanley Mwangi	P.O. Box 144, Ol-Kalau
49	Thomas Mwangi	P.O. Box 481, Ol-Kalau	73	Francis N. Ndegwa	P.O. Box 221, Ol-Kalau
50	James Muriuki	P.O. Box 431, Ol-Kalau	74	G. G. Chege	P.O. Box 639, Ol-Kalau
51	Moses Ngugi M.		75	Cllr. Julius	P.O. Box 255, Ol-Kalau
52	Peter Mamiyiri	P.O. Box 21, Ol-Kalau	76	Samuel Mathenge	P.O. Box 268, Ol-Kalau
53	Joseph K. Ndirangu	P.O. Box 290, Ol-Kalau	77	Samuel Maina	P.O. Box 483, Ol-Kalau
54	C. M. Kingori	P.O. Box 94, Ol-Kalau	78	Patrick Thogo	P.O. Box 242, Ol-Kalau
55	S. K. Kiarie	P.O.Box 302, Ol-Kalau	79	Peterson Thongo	P.O. Box 479, Ol-Kalau
56	J. I. Wakaba	P.O. Box 22334, Nairobi	80	Joseph Gaikia	P.O. Box 216, Ol-Kalau
57	G. N. Njoroge	P.O. Box 86, Ingwamiti	81	Grace L. Gichuki	P.O. Box 221, Ol-Kalau
58	Shem Gichia	P.O. Box 8, Igwamiti	82	Mita Mita	P.O. Box 202, Ol-Kalau
59	Thomas Noambuki	P.O. Box 200, Ol-Kalau	83	Jeremiah Maina	P.O. Box 268, Ol-Kalau
60	Hon. Eng. Muriuki	P.O. Box 293, Ol-jororok	84	Isaac K. R. Rugio	P.O. Box 384, Ol-Kalau
61	Paul Mwangi	P.O. Box 375, Ol-Kalau	85	Ngaruiya L. G.	P.O. Box 61, Ol-Kalau
62	Moses K. Gachango	P.O. Box 66, Ol-jororok	86	Muritu J.	P.O. Box 1900, Ol-Kalau

63	Samuel Kinyua M.	P.O. Box 216, Ol-jororok	87	Wamugunda M.	P.O. Box 2098, Ol-Kalau
64	Charles Mwangi G	P.O.Box 57, Ol-jororok	88	Peter K. Muchiri	P.O. Box 14, Ol-Kalau
65	Mwangi Gachiri Henry	P.O. Box 77, Ol-Kalau	89	Thomas Murithi Kariuki	P.O. Box 436, Ol-Kalau
66	Wahome wa kamoche	P.O. Box 162, Ol-Kalau	90	Bernard N. Gachwe	P.O. Box 189, Ol-Kalau
67	Keneth N. Mitiri	P.O. Box 162, Ol-Kalau	91	Cllr. Peter N. Gathika	P.O. Box 255, Ol-Kalau
68	Boniface Gathura	P.O. Box 126, Ol-jororok	92	Beness Kamau	P.O. Box 668, Ol-Kalau
69	Mukira M. Christopher	P.O. Box 453, Ol-Kalau	93	Mwangi B. K.	P.O. Box 157, Ol-Kalau
70	Nancy Kamau	P.O. Box 148, Ol-Kalau	94	Mwangi Nyagah	P.O. Box 88, Ol-Kalau
71	S. W. Ngotho	P.O. Box 129, Ol-Kalau	95	Mburu J. K.	P.O. Box 10, Ol-joro-orok
72	Major Rtd. A.N. Chebe	P.O. Box 482, Ol-Kalau	96	James M. Ndungu	P.O. Box 162, Ol-Kalau
97	Josphat Kariuki	P.O.Box 403, Ol-Kalau	121	Paul Mwangi	P.O. Box 196, Ol-joro-rok
98	Peter M. Ikumbu	P.O. Box 124, Ol-joro-orok	122	Joseph N. Wanyoike	P.O. Box 221, Ol-joro-rok
99	Aaron N. Wambugu	P.O. Box 240, Mahuro	123	Samuel Mbuthia	P.O. Box 131, Ol-Kalau
100	Rev. Isaac M. Paul	P.O. Box 563, Ol-Kalau	124	Francis Waweru	P.O. Box 259, Ol-Kalau
101	Peter Thinji Kiriga	P.O. Box 46, Ol-Kalau	125	Peter Mwangi	P.O. Box 180, Ol-Kalau
102	Gachuru Stanley	P.O. box 11, Ol-Kalau	126	Peter Maina	P.O. Box 40, Ol-Kalau
103	Samuel M. Kibe	P.O. Box 185, Ol-Kalau	127	Ephraim Macharia	P.O. Box 40, Ol-Kalau
104	David Kariuki	P.O. Box 1591, Nyahururu	128	Dorcas M. Kamande	P.O. Box 15, Ol-Kalau
105	Peter C. Kinyanjui	P.O. Box 523, Ol-Kalau	129	Simon Mugo	P.O. Box 162, Ol-kalau
106	Daniel Mwangi	P.O. Box 564, Ol-Kalau	130	Gerishon Maina	P.O. Box 504, Ol-Kalau
107	Gerishon Kamau	P.O. Box 273, Ol-Kalau	131	Joseph Wanjohi	P.O. Box 1501, Nyahururu
108	Richard Gicharu	P.O. Box 252, Ol-Kalau	132	Teresia Waheto Wahome	P.O. Box 3, D.O
109	Darison Ngotho	P.O. Box 441, Ol-joro-orok	133	Peter Wangure	P.O. Box 331, Ol-Kalau
110	Francis Mbugua	P.O. Box 200, Ol-Kalau	134	S. M. Waruingi	P.O. Box 192, Ol-Kalau
111	Edward M. Mbugua	P.O. Box 26, Ol-joro-orok	135	A. N. Ngunjiri	P.O. Box 536, Ol-kalau
112	Henry I. Maina	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau	136	A. W. Gedion	P.O. Box 369, Ol-Kalau
113	Jimmy M. Waringori	P.O. Box 26, Ol-Kalau	137	Ayub Kigotho	P.O. Box 561, Ol-Kalau
114	S. M. Wambugu	P.O. Box 250, ol-joro-orok	138	Peter Githinji	P.O. Box 86, <i>busameti</i>
115	Marion Kamau	P.O. Box 255, Ol-Kalau	139	John N. Macharia	P.O.Box 534, Ol-Kalau
116	Danie Mwangi W.	P.O. Box 57, Ol-joro-orok	140	Grace W. Gathogo	P.O. Box 49, Ol-Kalau
117	Mwangi Munyua	P.O. Box 42, Ol-Kalau	141	James M. Mburu	P.O. Box 20200, Ol-Kalau
118	Peter Paul Githinji	P.O. Box 511, Ol-Kalau	142	Felista Wanjiru	P.O. Box 490, Ol-Kalau
119	Francis M. Wambugu	P.O. Box 65, Ol-Kalau	143	Elizabeth Wanja	P.O. Box 403, Ol-Kalau
120	Lilian Wangoi	P.O.Box 1495, Ol-Kalau	144	Peter Njuguna	None
145	Jackson Mwai	P.O. Box 403, Ol-Kalau	169	James Munga	P.O. Box 130, Ol-Kalau
146	Peter Kitihe	P.O. Box 403, Ol-Kalau	170	margaret W. Mwaura	P.O. Box 290, Ol-Kalau
147	David K. Karnja	P.O. Box 14, Ol-Kalu	171	Meshllow K. Mureithi	P.O. Box 124, Ol-Kalau
148	Samuel Njoroge	P.O. Box 242, Ol-Kalau	172	Dedan Getere	P.O. Box 290, Ol-Kalau
149	Eliud Gatuhi	P.O. Box 162, Ol-Kalawu	173	Joseph M. Mutugi	P.O. Box 131, Ol-Kalau
150	Stephen Njogo	P.O. Box 296, Nyahururu	174	Eric Manyara	P.O. Box 15, Ol-Kalau
151	Samuel Ndichu	P.O. Box 10, Ol-Kalau	175	Moses Mbuthia	P.O. Box 53, Rurii

152	H. K. Waweru	P.O. Box 387, Ol-Kalau	176	Ogen's J. A.	Ol-Kalau
153	P. Mwangi	P.O. Box 293, Ol-Kalau	177	Alex N. Kuria	P.O. Box 70, Ol-Kalau
154	John Boyo	P.O. Box 498, Ol-Kalau	178	Geoffrey n. Mburu	P.O. Box 421, Ol-Kalau
155	M. Mwangi	P.O. Box 3, Ol-Kalau	179	Antony M. Mugi	P.O. Box 2555, Ol-Kalau
156	David N. Njoya	P.O. Box 497, Ol-Kalau	180	Joseph M. Mbugua	Ol-Kalau
157	Charles M. Mugu	P.O. Box 575, Ol-Kalau	181	Jackson Kinyua	P.O. Box 525, Ol-Kalau
158	George Mwangi Thuo	P.O. Box 290, Ol-Kalau	182	H. Mwangi K.	P.O. Box 452, Ol-Kalau
159	Johnson M. Kamata	P.O. Box 12, Ol-Kalau	183	Njuguna Muthiri	P.O. Box 30080, Nairobi
160	R. K. Mwangi	P.O. Box 57, Ol-Kalau	184	Muraya P. M.	P.O. Box 652, Ol-Kalau
161	Stephen Garo	P.O. Box 21, Ol-Kalau	185	J. G. Ngugi	P.O. Box 2, Rurii
162	Andrew Kamau	P.O. Box 653, Nyahururu	186	Macharia Muchwe	None
163	Francis James Recheck	P.O. Box 7, Ol-Kalau	187	Rosemary Waithera	P.O. Box 535, Ol-Kalau
164	Jmaes Kuria	P.O. Box 531, Ol-Kalau	188	Simon M. Machari	P.O. Box 535, Ol-Kalau
165	Josiah Mwangi Kairu	P.O. Box 37, Ol-Kalau	189	Lawrence Mwangi	P.O. Box 16, Ol-Kalau
166	Mwangi Munyua	P.O. Box 42, Ol-Kalau	190	David Kariuki	P.O. Box 221, Ol-Kalau
167	Solomon Ngigi	P.O. Box 214, Ol-Kalao	191	Waweru Machua	P.O. Box 221, Ol-Kalau
168	James Kwogo Kogosi	P.O. Box 221, Ol-Kalau	192	Muigai John	P.O. Box 98, Miringini
193	James Muraguri	P.O. Box 2662, Nakuru	200	Philip N. Njuguna	P.O. Box 124, Ol-joro-rok
194	G. M. Kiria	P.O. Box 642, Ol-Kalau	201	Njuguna Richard	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau
195	Joseph G. Wachirah	P.O. Box 242, Ol-Kalau	202	Mwangi J. K.	P.O. Box 172, Ol-Kalau
196	Douglas Ndungu	P.O. Box 77, Ol-Kalau	203	Maina Kenneth	P.O. Box 84, Ol-Kalau
197	Peter Maina Karera	P.O. Box 42, Ol-Kalau	204	Wambugu Richard	P.O. Box 79, Kinangop
198	H. Joseph Kinyua	P.O. Box 88, Ol-Kalau	205	Nancy Njuhu	P.O. Box 200 Ol Kalou
199	G. N. Njoroge	P.O. Box 48, Ol-Kalau			

DUNDORI MIRINGINI CATHOLIC CHURCH

No	Name:	Address:	No	Name:	Address:
1	John Muriithi Wagura	P.O. Box 73, Dundori	25	Chege Waithaka	P.O. Box 25, Miringini
2	James Mangi Kabara	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru	26	Cllr. Francis K. Kibunyi	P.O. Box 2788, Nakuru
3	Paul Kinuthia	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru	27	Francis Thuo Waweru	P.O. Box 120, Miringini
4	Boniface Kamau Mwangi	P.O. Box 30, Miringini	28	Jackson Maina Kamau	P.O. Box 16446, Nakuru
5	Joseph Gatehi	P.O. Box 50, Merangiine	29	John M. Mucheri	P.O. Box 39101, Ol-Kalau
6	James Wakaba	P.O. Box 22334, Nairobi	30	Joshua Ngugi	P.O. Box 178, Miringini
7	George Wakaba	P.O. Box 26, Ol-joro-orok	31	Josphat Wangombe	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru
8	Macharia Gatune	Miringini via Nakuru	32	Njoroge Githiaya	P.O. Box 68, Miringini
9	Peter T. Muchina	P.O. Box 11, Ol-joro-orok	33	Sammy Kimani	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru
10	Reuben M. Ndung'u	P.O. Box 693, Nychowu	34	Peter Njoroge	P.O. Box 31, Miringini
11	Rahab Mumbi	P.O. Miringini	35	Isaac N. Mbugua	P.O. Box 2788, Nakuru
12	Joseph Njuguna M.	P.O. Box 1419, Miringini	36	Hon. Eng. Karue Muriuki	P.O. Box 293, Ul-jorok
13	Kigo Njuguna M.	P.O. Box 1419, Miringini	37	Josphat Maniki	P.O. Box 137, Nakuru
14	Paul Ngure karuma	P.O. Box 11, Miringini	38	Dominican W. Muchira	P.O. Box 59, Miringine
15	John Mwangi mathenge	P.O. Box 27, Miringini	39	George Muchiri	P.O. Box 40, Miringini
16	Maingi E. Thairu	P.O. Box 693, Nychowu	40	Margret Mwangi	P.O. Box 14197, Nakuru
17	James K. Ndirangi	P.O. Box 1842, Nakuru	41	David Mwangi	P.O. Box 14197, Nakuru
18	Stephen Njethia	P.O. Box 1842, Nakuru	42	F. K. Wachira	None

19	Basco Kimani Charles	P.O. Box 2339, Eldoret	43	Joseph Kariuki	P.O. Box 74, Ol-joro-orok
20	Samuel Kamau Kariuki	Private Ba, Tambach	44	Patrick Thairu	None
21	Alphonsus W. Maina	P.O. Box 29, Miringini	45	Keneth Njenga	P.O. Box 137, Nakuru
22	Godfrey Kiere Waweru	P.O. Box 3233, Nakuru	46	Mbugua Muchumbu	P.O. Box 100 Miringini
23	Rev. Allan N. Kimondo	P.O. Box 48, Mirangine	47	Maina Ndung'u Chege	P.O. Box 44, Miringini
24	Samuel Gitonga	P.O. Box 23, Miringine	48	John Gitari	P.O. Box 44, Miringini
49	David Gicungu	P.O. Box 595, Miringini	73	Stephen Mwangi	P.O. Box 45, Miringini
50	Daniel Kamau	P.O. Box 454, Miringini	74	Peter Gichenge	P.O. Box 14514, Nakuru
51	Alex Kimondo	P.O. Box 557, Othaya	75	David Ngigi Chege	None
52	Mbaruk cha Ngao	P.O. Miringini	76	Njoshua Wahome	P.O. Box 1993, Nyahururu
53	Jebbe K. Muturi	P.O. Miringini	77	Wahome wa Kamoche	P.O. Box 6162, Ol-Kalua
54	Peter Kamura	P.O. Box 178, Miringini	78	George Kago Wachira	P.O. Box 117, Ol-kalau
55	Arthur N. Kabata	P.O. Box 64, Miringini	79	Nahason Mwaura	P.O. Box 68, Miringini
56	Georfrey Gethire	P.O. Box 52, Miringini	80	Stephen Maina	P.O. Box 98, Miringini
57	Jane Wamboi	P.O. Box 52, Miringini	81	Edward Githumbi	P.O. Box 45, Miringini
58	Joseph k. Ng'ang'a	P.O. Box 598, Miringini	82	Gaitho Mwangi	P.O. Miringine
59	Julius Mwangi	P.O. Box 21, Miringani	83	Mwangi Mukoma	P.O. Miringine
60	Henry W. Timothy	P.O. Box 41, Miringini	84	George Kimani Kariuki	Upper Gilgil
61	Njogu mwangi	P.O. Box 26, Ol-jorok	85	Benson Muchiri Kariuki	Miringini
62	Gibson N. Mungai	P.O. Box 598, Miringini	86	Simon Ndiretu	Miringini
63	Eslon Mwangi Kamau	P.O.Box 41, Miringini	87	Agnes Gachenge	P.O. Box 14514, Nakuru
64	Nicholas Wambugu	P.O. Box 178, Miringini	88	Stephen Maina	P.O. Box 842, Nakuru
65	Joseph Kiragu	None	89	David Mbuthia	P.O. Box 45, Nakuru
66	James G. Kimani	None	90	Alex Kamau	P.O. Box 137, Nakuru
67	A. K. Benson	None	91	Frank Muriithi	P.O. Box 32, Miringini
68	D. N. Maina	P.O. Box 167, Miringini	92	Luka Mwangi	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru
69	Joseph M. Kinyanjui	P.O. Box 68, Miringini	93	Mwangi P. N.	P.O. Box 781, Nakuru
70	Daniel N. Mbiyu	P.O. Box 68, Miringini	94	Nelson Mwangi	P.O. Box 52, Miringini
71	Joseph Mathenge	P.O. Box 42, Miringini	95	John Muthani	P.O. Box 62, Miringini
72	Peter Kariuki		96	Joseph Wamithi	P.O. Box 45, Miringini
97	Macharia		108	Patrick Kinuthia	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru
98	Solomon Mwaura	P.O. Box 44, Miningini	109	Michael Hinga	P.O. Box 1326, Nakuru
99	John K. K.	P.O. Box 1200, Miningini	110	Joseph Gichuki Waitthaka	P.O. Box 12159, Nakuru
100	Gilbert Murkey	P.O. Box 12, Ol-Joro-Rok	111	John Gichuki Wambugu	P.O. Box 454, Nakuru
101	Bethwel Kibet	P.O. Box 12, Ol-Joro-Rok	112	Francis W. Mukuna	P.O. Box 74, Ol-Joro-orok
102	Paul Kahoki	P.O. Box 12, Ol-Joro-Rok	113	Joseph Muchem	P.O. Box 598, Nyahururu
103	Lawrence Wakibia	P.O. Box 60, Miringini	114	David Gicungu	P.O. Box 598, Nyahururu
104	Elijah Mutuota	P.O. Box 60, Miringini	115	Daniel Kamau	P.O. Box 454, Nyahururu
105	Gachigua James	P.O. Box 98, Milingini	116	Alex Kimondo	P.O. Box 557, Othaya
106	Gachigua Peter	P.O. Box 98, Milingini	117	Elud Kihara	P.O. Box 3, Ol-Kalau
107	Mwangi H. Stephen	P.O. Box 598, Nyahururu	118	Kamau G. Kimani	P.O. Box 30, Miringini

